

# Remediations and Recommendations



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# Understanding the Basics

**Findings**

**Recommendations**

**Controls**

**Technical Controls**

**Administrative Controls**

**Operational Controls**

**Physical Controls**



# Technical Controls – Part 1

**System Hardening**

**Parametrized  
Queries and User  
Input Sanitization**

**Multi-factor  
Authentication**

**Password  
Encryption/Hashing**

**Process-level  
Remediation**



# Technical Controls – Part 2

**Patch Management**

**Key Rotation**

**Certificate  
Management**

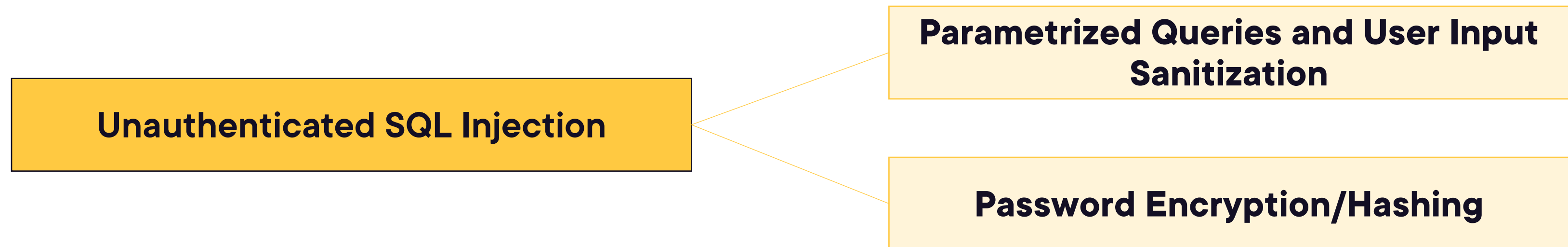
**Secrets  
Management  
Solution**

**Network  
Segmentation**

**Infrastructure  
Security Controls**



# Suggested Technical Controls - Globomantics





# Common Administrative Controls



# Main Administrative Controls

**Role-based Access Control  
(RBAC)**

**Secure Software Development  
Lifecycle**

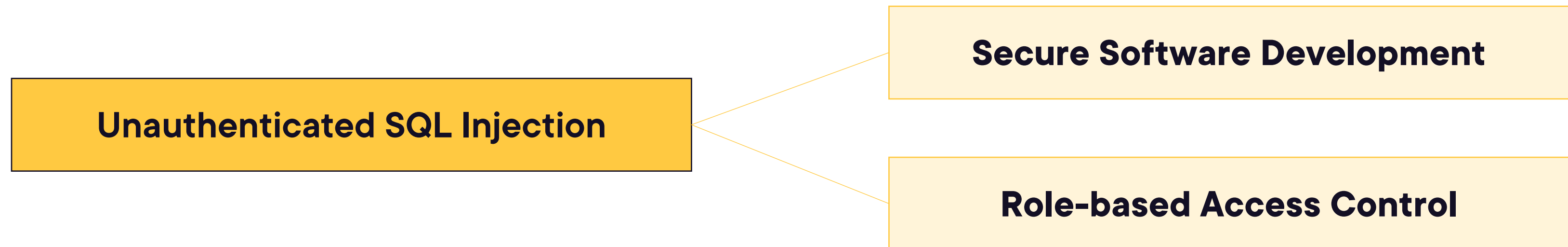
**Minimum Password  
Requirements**

**Adequate Policies and  
Procedures**



# Globomantics

## Suggested Administrative Controls





# **Common Operational and Physical Controls**



# What Are Operational and Physical Controls?



**Operational controls are related to day-to-day activities of the company and employees**

**Physical controls are related to the physical security of the environment**



# Operational Controls

**Job Rotation**

**Mandatory Vacations**

**Time-of-day Restrictions**

**User Training**



# Physical Controls

**Access Control  
Vestibule**

**Biometric  
Controls**

**Video  
Surveillance**





# Domain Summary



# What You Learned



## **Pre-engagement tasks**

Assessment types, contracts, agreements, rules of engagement and target selection



## **Assessment frameworks**

PTES, CREST, MITRE ATT&CK, OWASP, etc.



## **Communication and Reporting**

Sections of a report, executive summary, writing findings, determining impact, etc.



## **Recommendations and Technical Controls**

Technical, administrative, operational and physical controls

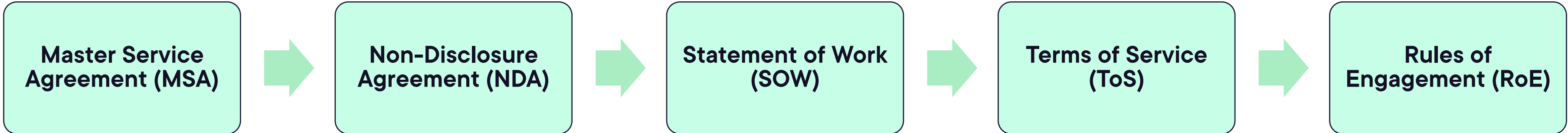


# Things to Remember

## The Pentest Process



## Main Agreements



## Main Compliance Standards



# Things to Remember – Part 2

## Pentest Frameworks

- PTES
- OSSTMM
- MITRE ATT&CK
- CREST
- OWASP
- PURDUE

## Risk Calculation

**Impact** × **Likelihood** = **Risk**

## Report Sections

## Technical Controls



# Next Courses

**Engagement Management for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Reconnaissance and Enumeration for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Vulnerability Discovery and Analysis for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Attacks and Exploits: Network and Application Attacks for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Attacks and Exploits: Specialized Attacks for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Post-exploitation and Lateral Movements for CompTIA Pentest+**

**Exam Review and Tips for CompTIA Pentest+**



# Thank you!

