

# SANS DFIR

DIGITAL FORENSICS & INCIDENT RESPONSE  
SUMMIT & TRAINING

SUMMIT: JUL 25 - 26 | TRAINING: JUL 27 - AUG 1  
AUSTIN, TX



[sans.org/dfirsummit](https://sans.org/dfirsummit)

## They See Us Rollin'; They Hatin': Forensics of iOS CarPlay and Android Auto

Brought to you by:  
Sarah Edwards and  
Heather Mahalik

# About Us

## Sarah Edwards

- Mobile Forensics Engineer, Parsons Corporation
- SANS Principal Instructor/Author
- Mac Nerd



## Heather Mahalik

- Senior Director of Digital Intelligence, Cellebrite
- SANS Senior Instructor/Author
- Loves a great 'stache
- Mobile obsessed

# Setup



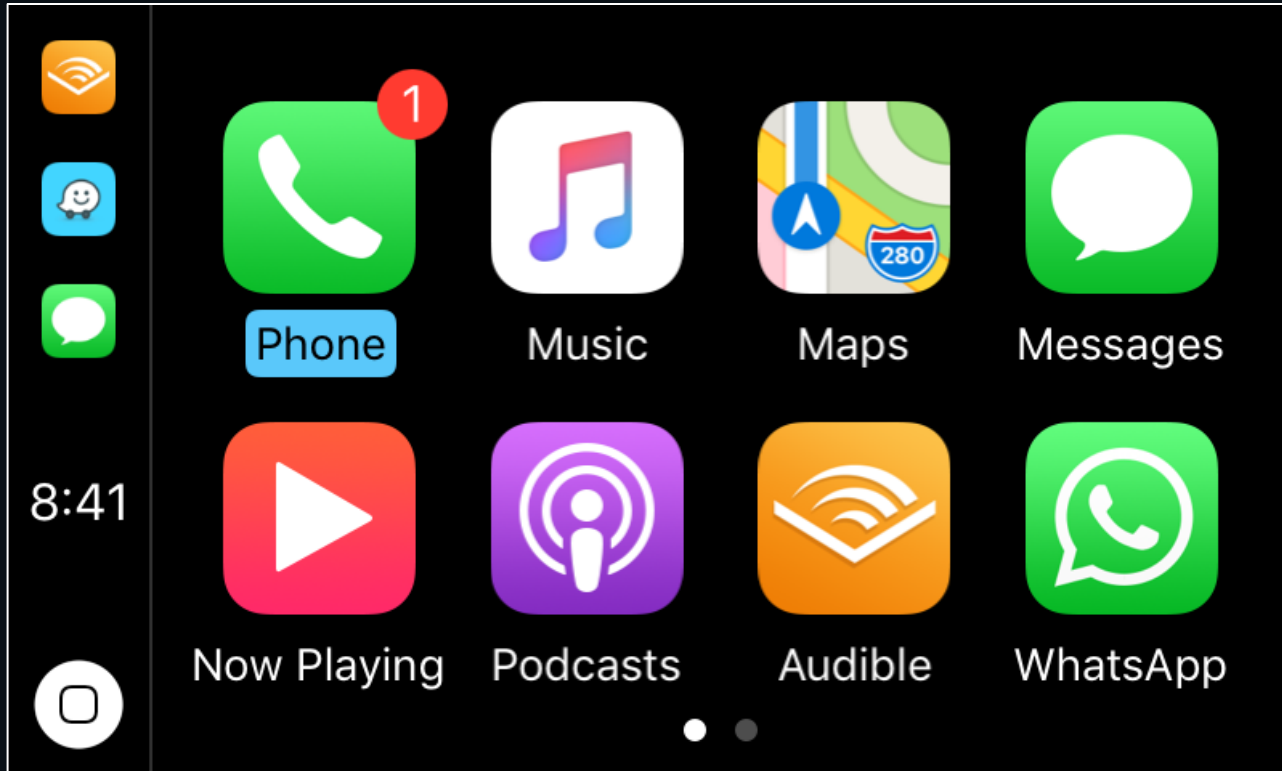
## iOS and CarPlay

- Vehicle(s) Used
  - Audi S3
- iPhone Details
  - iPhone X, 12.1.1 (Jailbroken)

## Android and Android Auto

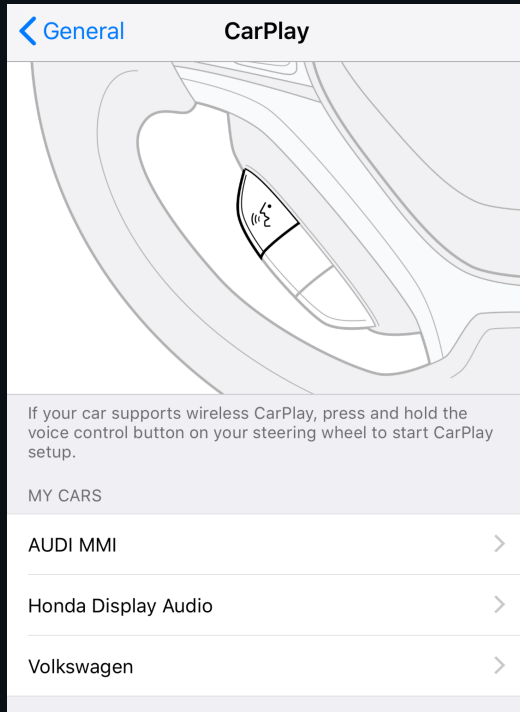
- Vehicles Used:
  - GMC Yukon Denali
  - Nissan Sentra (Rental)
- Androids Used:
  - Rooted Samsung – Full Physical
  - Samsung J7 Prime – Exynos – File System

# CarPlay Interface



# CarPlay Configuration

- `/mobile/Library/Preferences/com.apple.carplay.plist`



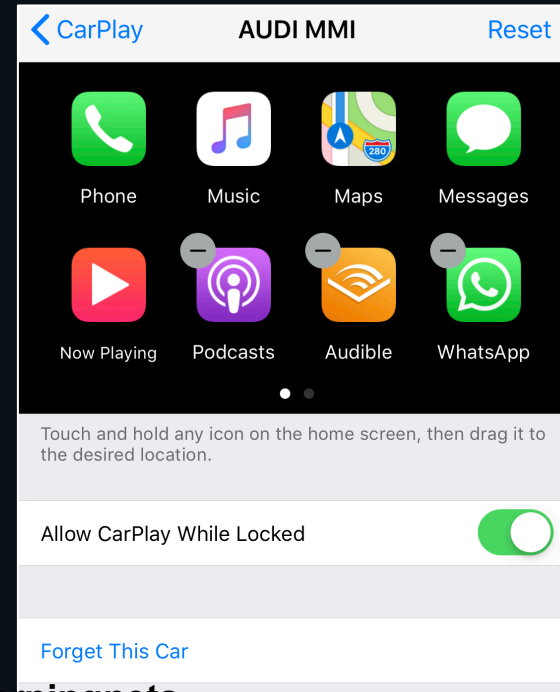
▼ Root	Dictionary	(2 items)
▼ AppBlacklist	Array	(2 items)
Item 0	String	com.apple.carplay.blacklisted
Item 1	String	com.apple.carplay.blacklisted-nav
▼ pairings	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ C2BF6EB1-751D-4C82-864C-BD845ABC1619	Dictionary	(2 items)
name	String	Volkswagen
▼ carPlayProtocols	Array	(1 item)
Item 0	String	com.vwag.infotainment.carplay.exlap
▼ 4BE58249-F22D-4096-B8D4-1CA81D1DFF1D	Dictionary	(2 items)
name	String	AUDI MMI
▼ carPlayProtocols	Array	(0 items)
▼ 58CC10AB-96A1-4CA4-A2E2-34A5A18F9FCF	Dictionary	(2 items)
name	String	Honda Display Audio
▼ carPlayProtocols	Array	(5 items)
Item 0	String	com.honda.cp.background
Item 1	String	com.honda.hondalink.hlc
Item 2	String	com.honda.cp.pet.honda
Item 3	String	com.honda.cp.allhonda
Item 4	String	com.honda.cp.honda

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# Per Car App Icon Configuration

- /mobile/Library/Springboard/<GUID>-CarDisplay[Desired]IconState.plist

▼ Root	Dictionary	(3 items)
▼ metadata	Dictionary	(6 items)
OEMIconLabel	String	Audi MMI
maxIconColumnCount	Number	4
▼ hiddenIcons	Array	(0 items)
screenBounds	String	{{0, 0}, {400, 240}}
maxIconRowCount	Number	2
displaysOEMIcon	Boolean	YES
▼ iconLists	Array	(2 items)
▼ Item 0	Array	(8 items)
Item 0	String	com.apple.mobilephone
Item 1	String	com.apple.Music
Item 2	String	com.apple.Maps
Item 3	String	com.apple.MobileSMS
Item 4	String	com.apple.cardisplay.nowplaying
Item 5	String	com.apple.podcasts
Item 6	String	com.audible.iphone
Item 7	String	net.whatsapp.WhatsApp
▼ Item 1	Array	(7 items)
Item 0	String	com.amazon.mp3.AmazonCloudPlayer
Item 1	String	com.pandora
Item 2	String	com.spotify.client
Item 3	String	com.apple.iBooks
Item 4	String	com.apple.cardisplay.OEM
Item 5	String	com.google.Maps
Item 6	String	com.waze.iphone
▼ buttonBar	Array	(0 items)



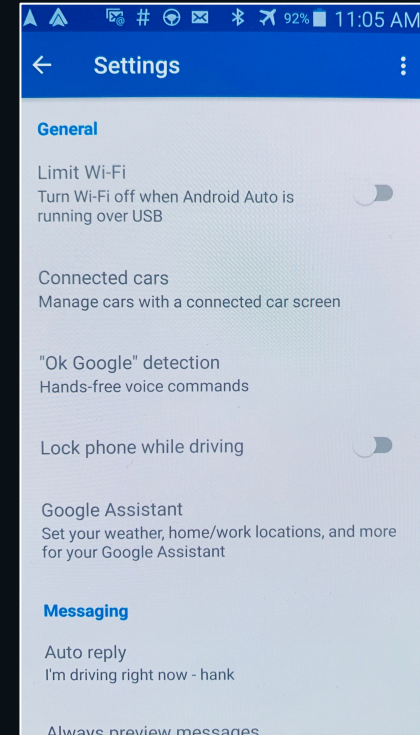
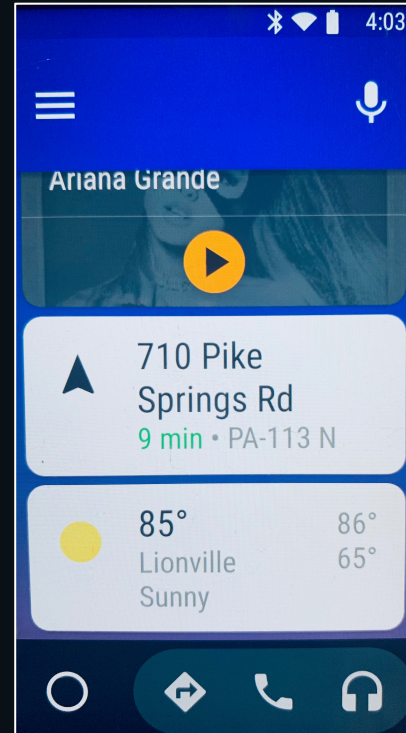
# Device Connections (knowledgeC.db)

	Local Time	Activity	Output
1	2019-07-18 06:46:24	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: UNPLUGGED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 8328] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 06:46:24]
2	2019-07-18 09:05:12	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: PLUGGED IN] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 316] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:05:12]
3	2019-07-18 09:07:12	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: CONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 4] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:07:12]
4	2019-07-18 09:10:27	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: DISCONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:10:27]
5	2019-07-18 09:10:28	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: UNPLUGGED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:10:28]
6	2019-07-18 09:10:28	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: PLUGGED IN] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1480] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:10:28]
7	2019-07-18 09:10:33	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: CONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:10:33]
8	2019-07-18 09:35:08	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: UNPLUGGED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 14092] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:35:08]
9	2019-07-18 09:35:10	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: DISCONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 09:35:10]
10	2019-07-18 13:30:00	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: PLUGGED IN] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 128] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:30:00]
11	2019-07-18 13:32:08	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: UNPLUGGED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 15720] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:32:08]
12	2019-07-18 17:54:08	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: PLUGGED IN] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 2020] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 17:54:08]
13	2019-07-18 17:54:13	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: CONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 17:54:13]
14	2019-07-18 18:27:48	Device Plug In Status	[IS PLUGGED IN: UNPLUGGED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1152] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 18:27:48]
15	2019-07-18 18:27:50	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: DISCONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 4] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 18:27:50]

# Android Auto Car Configuration

- `com.google.android.projection.gearhead/shared_prefs/`
  - `com.google.android.gms.analytics.prefs.xml`
    - Installed and Last Used Dates
  - `auto_launch_manager_shared_preferences.xml`
    - Bluetooth Connections
  - `app_state_shared_preferences.xml`
    - Last Usage Date
  - `common_user_settings.xml`
    - Bluetooth Settings
    - Caution – Last Accessed Date Incorrect

```
▲ map = {  
  key_settings_autolaunch_enable : boolean = True  
  bt_autolaunch/GMC+IntelliLink/9C:8D:7C:18:8A:F8 : boolean = True
```



# Android Auto Connections (1)

- Car Connections – Everywhere!
  - Data Usage
  - Syncing Artifacts
  - Bluetooth/USB Connections

GMT : Saturday, July 6, 2019 3:47:08.405 PM  
Your time zone : Saturday, July 6, 2019 11:47:08.405 AM GMT-04:00 DST

```
map = {  
  monitoring:start : long = 1562428028405  
  first_run : long = 1561495731320
```

com.google.android.gms.analytics.prefs.xml

GMT : Tuesday, June 25, 2019 8:48:51.320 PM  
Your time zone : Tuesday, June 25, 2019 4:48:51.320 PM GMT-04:00 DST

# Android Auto Connections (2)

- Syncing - /com.google.android.gms/databases/peoplelog.db

```
1 SELECT
2 account_name AS "Account",
3 datetime(timestamp/1000,"UNIXEPOCH") AS "Timestamp",
4 message
5 FROM
6 logs
7 order by "Timestamp" DESC
```

	Account	Timestamp	message
1	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-07-06 15:40:28	***Sync start***: feed=null cannotHavePeople=true mode=0 contactOnly=false pageOnly=false skipMain=false
2	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-07-06 15:40:28	Data still fresh; skip periodic sync.
3	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-07-06 15:40:01	Stats=alri@2463f5b5
4	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-07-06 15:40:01	***Sync finished***, duration: 4037
5	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-07-06 15:39:57	***Sync start***: feed=null cannotHavePeople=true mode=2 contactOnly=false pageOnly=false skipMain=false
6	NULL	2019-06-27 05:18:29	Index version changed from 4
7	NULL	2019-06-27 05:18:29	Rebuilding index...
8	NULL	2019-06-27 05:18:29	Rebuilding index done.
9	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-06-26 15:40:14	Stats=alri@18fff12b
10	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-06-26 15:40:14	***Sync finished***, duration: 2749
11	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-06-26 15:40:11	***Sync start***: feed=null cannotHavePeople=true mode=0 contactOnly=false pageOnly=false skipMain=false
12	NULL	2019-06-25 20:50:35	Index version changed from 3
13	NULL	2019-06-25 20:50:35	Rebuilding index...
14	NULL	2019-06-25 20:50:35	Rebuilding index done.
15	goodbyefelicia11@gmail.com	2019-06-25 20:24:03	CP2 sync start x2

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# Android Auto Connections (3)

- Bluetooth/USB - /system/powerManager
- Bluetooth - /com.android.settings/databases/search\_index.db

```
1 SELECT
2   c2data_title,
3   c4data_summary_on,
4   c1data_rank,
5   c10screen_title,
6   c11class_name
7 FROM
8   prefs_index_content
```

	c2data_title	c4data_summary_on	c1data_rank	c10screen_title	c11class_name
19	Pointer speed		15	Language and input	com.android.settings.inputmethod.InputMethodAndLanguageSettings
20	Google voice typing	Automatic	15	Language and input	com.android.settings.inputmethod.InputMethodAndLanguageSettings
21	MY SENTRA		2	Bluetooth	com.android.settings.bluetooth.BluetoothSettings
22	GMC IntelliLink		2	Bluetooth	com.android.settings.bluetooth.BluetoothSettings
23	Smart card credential		14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
24	Usage access	View which applications can access your device's usage history.	14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
25	Bluetooth		2	Bluetooth	com.android.settings.bluetooth.BluetoothSettings
26	Samsung keyboard	Samsung keyboard	15	Language and input	com.android.settings.inputmethod.InputMethodAndLanguageSettings
27	Make passwords visible	Show password characters briefly as you type them.	14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
28	Install from device storage	Install certificates from storage.	14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
29	Voice input		15	Language and input	com.android.settings.inputmethod.InputMethodAndLanguageSettings
30	Owner information	Show the device owner's information on the lock screen.	14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
31	Security update service		14	Security	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings
32	Encryption		14	Encryption	com.android.settings.SecuritySettings

# Which Car Was It?



- Bluetooth Connections - /misc/bluedroid/bt\_config.xml

```
▼<N188 Tag="bc:75:36:75:8c:63">
  <N1 Tag="Timestamp" Type="int">1563280749</N1>
  <N2 Tag="Name" Type="string">MY SENTRA</N2>
  <N3 Tag="DevClass" Type="int">3408904</N3>
  <N4 Tag="DevType" Type="int">1</N4>
  <N5 Tag="AddrType" Type="int">0</N5>
  <N6 Tag="Manufacturer" Type="int">72</N6>
  <N7 Tag="LmpVer" Type="int">8</N7>
  <N8 Tag="LmpSubVer" Type="int">30120</N8>
  <N9 Tag="LinkKeyType" Type="int">5</N9>
  <N10 Tag="PinLength" Type="int">0</N10>
  <N11 Tag="LinkKey" Type="binary">5f860261b8678b0ae4fd54dfef70673b</N11>
  ▼<N12 Tag="Service" Type="string">
```

**GMT** : Tuesday, July 16, 2019 12:39:09 PM  
**Your time zone** : Tuesday, July 16, 2019 8:39:09 AM GMT-04:00 DST

```
▼<N142 Tag="9c:8d:7c:18:8a:f8">
  <N1 Tag="Timestamp" Type="int">1561590989</N1>
  <N2 Tag="Name" Type="string">GMC IntelliLink</N2>
  <N3 Tag="DevClass" Type="int">3539976</N3>
  <N4 Tag="DevType" Type="int">1</N4>
  <N5 Tag="AddrType" Type="int">0</N5>
  <N6 Tag="Manufacturer" Type="int">10</N6>
  <N7 Tag="LmpVer" Type="int">5</N7>
  <N8 Tag="LmpSubVer" Type="int">8241</N8>
  <N9 Tag="LinkKeyType" Type="int">5</N9>
  <N10 Tag="PinLength" Type="int">0</N10>
  <N11 Tag="LinkKey" Type="binary">02b82d658060f4b5c6673cf383b0e1fb</N11>
  ▼<N12 Tag="Service" Type="string">
```

**GMT** : Wednesday, June 26, 2019 11:16:29 PM  
**Your time zone** : Wednesday, June 26, 2019 7:16:29 PM GMT-04:00 DST

- Where was the device connected?
  - /com.google.android.projection.gearhead/db/CloudCards.db – Local weather where connection initiated (BLOB)

# Messages (1) – knowledgeC.db

	Local Time	Activity	Output
1	2019-07-18 09:07:26	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.begin] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:07:26]
2	2019-07-18 09:07:51	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.end] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:07:26]
3	2019-07-18 09:08:21	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.begin] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:08:21]
4	2019-07-18 09:08:55	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.end] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:08:21]
5	2019-07-18 09:08:58	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.begin] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:08:58]
6	2019-07-18 09:09:15	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.end] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:08:58]
7	2019-07-18 09:27:05	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.begin] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:27:05]
8	2019-07-18 09:27:32	Siri Usage	[APP NAME: com.apple.siri.ui.end] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:27:05]

# Messages (2) – KnowledgeC.db, InteractionsC.db, sms.db



	Local Time	Activity	Output
70	2019-07-18 09:07:10	SMS Chat - Message Read	[MESSAGE DATE: 2019-07-18 13:06:27] [DATE DELIVERED: N/A] [DATE READ: 2019-07-18 13:07:10] [MESSAGE: Bring bacon.] [CONTACT ID: + ] [SERVICE: iMess..
71	2019-07-18 09:07:12	CarPlay Connected	[CARPLAY CONNECTED: CONNECTED] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 4] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 13:07:08] [END: 2019-07-18 13:07:12] [EN.
72	2019-07-18 09:07:15	Audio Output	[AUDIO IDENTIFIER: Speaker] [AUDIO PORT NAME: Speaker] [AUDIO PORT TYPE: Speaker] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 51396] [DAY OF WEEK: Wednesday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [STA
73	2019-07-18 09:07:15	Now Playing	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.Music] [NOW PLAYING ALBUM: All Your Fault: Pt. 1 - EP] [NOW PLAYING ARTIST: Bebe Rexha] [NOW PLAYING GENRE: Pop] [NOW PLAYING TITLE: I G.
74	2019-07-18 09:07:15	Now Playing	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.Music] [NOW PLAYING ALBUM: All Your Fault: Pt. 1 - EP] [NOW PLAYING ARTIST: Bebe Rexha] [NOW PLAYING GENRE: Pop] [NOW PLAYING TITLE: I G.
75	2019-07-18 09:07:17	App Usage	[ZBUNDLEID: com.apple.MobileSMS] [ZDISPLAYNAME: None] [ZIDENTIFIER: None] [ZPERSONID: None] [ZDIRECTION: 3] [ZISRESPONSE: 0] [ZMECHANISM: 4] [ZRECIPIENC..
76	2019-07-18 09:07:18	SMS Chat	[MESSAGE DATE: 2019-07-18 13:07:18] [DATE DELIVERED: 2019-07-18 13:07:19] [DATE READ: N/A] [MESSAGE: 😊] [CONTACT ID: +1 ] [SERVICE: iMessage] [ACC.
77	2019-07-18 09:07:18	Application Intents	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.MobileSMS] [APP NAME: Messages] [INTENT CLASS: INSendMessageIntent] [INTENT VERB: SendMessage] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [SERIALIZED INTE
78	2019-07-18 09:07:19	SMS Chat - Message Delivered	[MESSAGE DATE: 2019-07-18 13:07:18] [DATE DELIVERED: 2019-07-18 13:07:19] [DATE READ: N/A] [MESSAGE: 😊] [CONTACT ID: +1 ] [SERVICE: iMessage] [ACC.
79	2019-07-18 09:07:26	Now Playing	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.Music] [NOW PLAYING ALBUM: All Your Fault: Pt. 1 - EP] [NOW PLAYING ARTIST: Bebe Rexha] [NOW PLAYING GENRE: Pop] [NOW PLAYING TITLE: I G.
80	2019-07-18 09:07:29	Audio Input	[AUDIO IDENTIFIER: Built-In Microphone] [AUDIO PORT NAME: iPhone Microphone] [AUDIO PORT TYPE: MicrophoneBuiltIn] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 16] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursda.
81	2019-07-18 09:07:46	SMS Chat	[MESSAGE DATE: 2019-07-18 13:07:46] [DATE DELIVERED: 2019-07-18 13:07:47] [DATE READ: N/A] [MESSAGE: Last time I asked if you want to bacon you didn't so no bacon]
82	2019-07-18 09:07:46	App Usage	[ZBUNDLEID: com.apple.MobileSMS] [ZDISPLAYNAME: None] [ZIDENTIFIER: None] [ZPERSONID: None] [ZDIRECTION: 1] [ZISRESPONSE: 0] [ZMECHANISM: 4] [ZRECIPIENTCO
83	2019-07-18 09:07:46	App Usage	[ZBUNDLEID: com.apple.MobileSMS] [ZDISPLAYNAME: None] [ZIDENTIFIER: None] [ZPERSONID: None] [ZDIRECTION: 3] [ZISRESPONSE: 0] [ZMECHANISM: 4] [ZRECIPIENC..
84	2019-07-18 09:07:47	SMS Chat - Message Delivered	[MESSAGE DATE: 2019-07-18 13:07:46] [DATE DELIVERED: 2019-07-18 13:07:47] [DATE READ: N/A] [MESSAGE: Last time I asked if you want to bacon you didn't so no bacon]
85	2019-07-18 09:07:47	Application Intents	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.MobileSMS] [APP NAME: Messages] [INTENT CLASS: INSendMessageIntent] [INTENT VERB: SendMessage] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 0] [SERIALIZED INTE
86	2019-07-18 09:07:49	Audio Input	[AUDIO IDENTIFIER: 74:6F:F7:20:6D:77-Audio-AudioMain-103462616097708] [AUDIO PORT NAME: CarPlay] [AUDIO PORT TYPE: CarAudio] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 20] [DAY O.
87	2019-07-18 09:07:49	Now Playing	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.Music] [NOW PLAYING ALBUM: All Your Fault: Pt. 1 - EP] [NOW PLAYING ARTIST: Bebe Rexha] [NOW PLAYING GENRE: Pop] [NOW PLAYING TITLE: I G.

# Messages



- Google Voice
- MMSSMS.db
- Other Evidence:
  - Third Party Apps
  - Logs.db

SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:29:34 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	I'm doing this hands-free.	<a href="#">mmssms.db-wal : 0xC</a>
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:34:37 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Stupid assistant can't do much so i'm texting while driving	<a href="#">mmssms.db-wal : 0x8</a>
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:34:40 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Stupid assistant can't do much so i'm texting while driving	<a href="#">mmssms.db-wal : 0xC</a>
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:35:37 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	📞	<a href="#">mmssms.db-wal : 0xC</a>
Call Log	7/16/2019 1:41:44 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	00:00:26	<a href="#">logs.db : 0x475FD</a>
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:53:56 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Are you sending this through WhatsApp?	<a href="#">mmssms.db-wal : 0xC</a>
Instant...	7/16/2019 1:54:39 PM(UTC+0)	From: 15... To: 1703...	I set this up distracted while driving, but now I can text you...	<a href="#">msgstore.db-wal : 0x4</a> <a href="#">com.whatsapp_prefer</a> <a href="#">msgstore.db : 0xAF66</a> <a href="#">wa.db-wal : 0x25333</a>

```
.....+1703.....k...h .S
tupid assistant can't do much so i'm text
ing while driving.~T'..%......A....[.
.....+17034.....k..I'm
doing this hands-free...com.google.andro
id.googlequicksearchboxUS'..%......%.
.....+17034.....k..2.
.k.....Great...+14054720057..R(..%......
.....+17034241981
.k.u...I left android auto to text yih d
ef distracted driving now ..k.u. .Q'..%.
.....E....Y.....+170342
.....k.thy..I'm driving right now - hank
..com.google.android.projection.gearheadm
P'..%......M%......+
1703.....k.tW[.k.t/..Did you read this
whole driving?+1405.....bo(.....
.....456.k.N.v
```

# App Usage in Vehicle?



- knowledgeC.db & cache\_encryptedC.db

2019-07-18 18:17:07	Motion	[START TIME: 2019-07-18 22:17:07] [TIMESTAMP: 119538.986257] [TYPE: 4096] [CONFIDENCE: 3] [MOUNTED: 1] [MOUNTED CONFIDENCE: 2] [TURN: 0] [IS VEHICULAR: 1] [IS MOVING: 1] [VEHICLE
2019-07-18 18:18:14	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.podcasts] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:14] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:15] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-07-18
2019-07-18 18:18:16	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: org.whispersystems.signal] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:16] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-
2019-07-18 18:18:17	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.CoreAuthUI] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 2] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:19] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-07-1
2019-07-18 18:18:19	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: org.whispersystems.signal] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 8] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:19] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:27] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-
2019-07-18 18:18:35	Motion	[START TIME: 2019-07-18 22:18:35] [TIMESTAMP: 119626.575791] [TYPE: 256] [CONFIDENCE: 3] [MOUNTED: 1] [MOUNTED CONFIDENCE: 2] [TURN: 0] [IS VEHICULAR: 1] [IS MOVING: 0] [VEHICLE

# Distracted Driving?

## Location DBs & knowledgeC.db



2019-07-18 18:18:10	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:10] [COORDINATES: 38.8608163284047, -77.0919290286513] [ALTITUDE: 71.3] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.720222222222] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:10	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:10] [COORDINATES: 38.8608163284047, -77.0919290286513] [ALTITUDE: 71.3] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.720222222222] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:11	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:11] [COORDINATES: 38.8608197452118, -77.0919294161854] [ALTITUDE: 71.6] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.205777777778] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:11	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:11] [COORDINATES: 38.8608197452118, -77.0919294161854] [ALTITUDE: 71.6] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.205777777778] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:12	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:12] [COORDINATES: 38.8608192813259, -77.0919293614724] [ALTITUDE: 71.7] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:12	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:12] [COORDINATES: 38.8608192813259, -77.0919293614724] [ALTITUDE: 71.7] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:13	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:13] [COORDINATES: 38.8608198121316, -77.0919294240802] [ALTITUDE: 71.7] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:13	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:13] [COORDINATES: 38.8608198121316, -77.0919294240802] [ALTITUDE: 71.7] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:14	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:14] [COORDINATES: 38.8608203424164, -77.0919294866206] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:14	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:14] [COORDINATES: 38.8608203424164, -77.0919294866206] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:14	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.podcasts] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:14] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:15] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-07-18 22:18:14]
2019-07-18 18:18:15	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:15] [COORDINATES: 38.8608187196236, -77.0919292952259] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:15	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:15] [COORDINATES: 38.8608187196236, -77.0919292952259] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:16	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:16] [COORDINATES: 38.8608192510033, -77.0919293578986] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:16	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:16] [COORDINATES: 38.8608192510033, -77.0919293578986] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:16	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: org.whispersystems.signal] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 1] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:16] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-07-18 22:18:16]
2019-07-18 18:18:17	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [COORDINATES: 38.8608195111715, -77.0919293885824] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:17	Location	[TIMESTAMP: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [COORDINATES: 38.8608195111715, -77.0919293885824] [ALTITUDE: 71.8] [COURSE: 354.73147583] [SPEED (M/S): 0.0] [HORIZONTAL ACCURACY: 10.0]
2019-07-18 18:18:17	Application In Focus	[BUNDLE ID: com.apple.CoreAuthUI] [USAGE IN SECONDS: 2] [DAY OF WEEK: Thursday] [GMT OFFSET: -4] [START: 2019-07-18 22:18:17] [END: 2019-07-18 22:18:19] [ENTRY CREATION: 2019-07-18 22:18:17]

# Android Auto Voice Directions

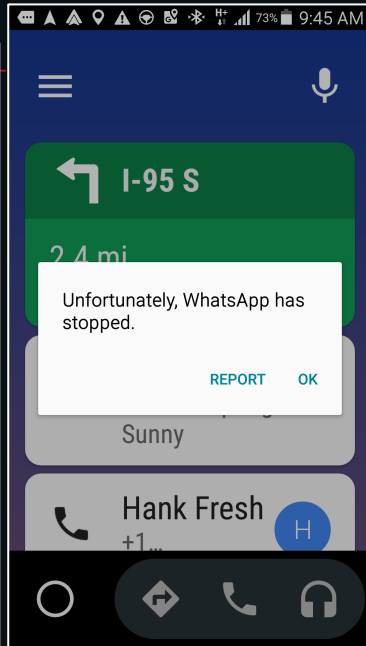
- Directions
  - /data/com.google.android.apps.maps/app\_tts-cache/849148683\_1561591091581

```
...X.`p.z.....j.tc8tXdfaHM6t5wKv3ZSI
Ag../are we on our way to celebrate i
n Tysons Corner....0.8.@.H.....
...0.8....>....android.intent.action.
VIEW....com.google.android.apps.maps"
Y.Whttp://maps.google.com/maps?entry=
sar&q=are+we+on+our+way+to+celebrate+
in+Tysons+Corner*t."android.intent.ex
tra.REFERRER_NAME...L.Jandroid-app://
com.google.android.googlequicksearchb
ox/https/www.google.com.....
.....t.c.8.t.X.c._w.G.4.q.
8.5.g.K.U.s.Z.z.I.D.w.....#..
.v.e.l.v.e.t.:q.u.e.r.y._s.t.a.t.e.
:s.e.a.r.c.h._r.e.s.u.l.t._i.d....
.....h...BNDL.....v.e.l.v
.e.t.:q.u.e.r.y._s.t.a.t.e.:q.u.e
.r.y...../...c.o.m..g.o.o.g.l.e..
.a.n.d.r.o.i.d..a.p.p.s..g.s.a...s.
.h.a.r.e.d...s.e.a.r.c.h...Q.u.e.r.y..
..L`@.....S.i.r.i..i.
s..f.a.s.t.e.r..t.h.a.n..y.o.u....
.....r.e.c.o.g.n.i.z.e.r.L.a.n.g.u.
a.g.e.....e.n.-u.s.....
```

# Android Auto Distracted Driving?

- /com.google.android.googlequicksearchbox/app\_session/00000034237932240452.binarypb

```
.....te
xt Hank.gearhead"h...W.h.i.c.h. .H.
a.n.k.?.....
.....Q...fff?.w..Which
Hank?. There're two people with that
name: Hank Fresh or Hank Freshmen. Wh
ich one do you want to text?".en-USH.
H.z...".....J...w..hank fresh
.i.F.B.@933b06863f5233fba3e46d5d7dbb
c83e5a3be2e6fff0d9427bf1992d37f104f..
.....q..
hank freshmen..G.B.@933b06863f5233fb
a3e46d5d57dbbc83e5a3be2e6fff0d9427bf1
992d37f104f.....
"...hank fresh.."..hank freshmen..2.
en-US@.H.....R.X..x.P.Z.....
0.8.@.b.Which Hank?.....~|.z...F.;Se
"&..+170.....Mobile".+1703
.....i.F.B.@933b06863f5233fba3e46d
5d57dbbc83e5a3be2e6fff0d9427bf1992d37
f104f.....
.....1..vnd.sec.contact.phone..vnd.se
c.contact.phone..2..1..vnd.sec Contac
t.phone..vnd.sec.contact.phone..3....
.com.whatsapp..WhatsApp..423..@933b06
863f5233fba3e46d5d57dbbc83e5a3be2e6ff
f0d9427bf1992d37f104f.....Hank Freshm
en..221"&..+1703.....Mobile".+1
```



SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:29:34 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	I'm doing this hands-free.	mmsms.db-wal : 0x
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:34:37 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Stupid assistant can't do much so i'm texting while driving	mmsms.db-wal : 0x8
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:34:40 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Stupid assistant can't do much so i'm texting while driving	mmsms.db-wal : 0xC
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:35:37 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...		mmsms.db-wal : 0xC
Call Log	7/16/2019 1:41:44 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	00:00:26	logs.db : 0x475FD
SMS Mes...	7/16/2019 1:53:56 PM(UTC+0)	To: +170...	Are you sending this through WhatsApp?	mmsms.db-wal : 0xC
Instant...	7/16/2019 1:54:39 PM(UTC+0)	From: 15... To: 1703...	I set this up distracted while driving, but now I can text you...	msgstore.db-wal : 0x com.whatsapp_prefer msgstore.db : 0xAF66 wa.db-wal : 0x25333

**Created:** 7/16/2019 1:45:23 PM(UTC+0)  
**Accessed:** 7/16/2019 1:45:23 PM(UTC+0)  
**Modified:** 7/16/2019 1:45:24 PM(UTC+0)

# Shout Out



- Josh Hickman
  - <https://thebinaryhick.blog/2019/05/08/ridin-with-apple-carplay/>
  - <https://dfir.pubpub.org/pub/716tlra7>

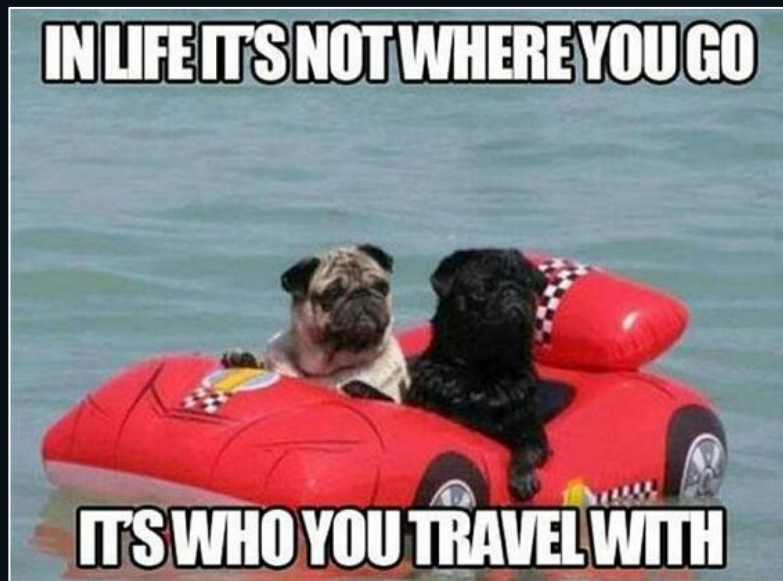
# What Next?

- More Research
  - Overall timeline for Android Auto
  - Blog about artifacts
- APOLLO
  - Maybe some Android modules!



# Like This?

- Research Addicts – Keep your eye out for more talks and blogs
  - smartforensics.com
  - mac4n6.com
- FOR518 and FOR585 – Yep – We teach for SANS
- Webcasts



THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING

# Questions?

@iamevltwin | mac4n6.com

@heathermahalik | smarterforensics.com



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